

# BEFORE THE ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION

2 3	BOB STUMP Chairman	2014 OCT - 6	A 10: 24	
4 5	GARY PIERCE Commissioner	DOCKET (	)MMISSION CONTROL	ORIGINAL
6 7	BRENDA BURNS Commissioner		ŀ	Arizona Corporation Commission  DOCKETED
8 9	BOB BURNS Commissioner			OCT 0 6 2014
10 11	SUSAN BITTER SMITH Commissioner			DOGRETED BY
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICOF ARIZONA-AMERICAN WATE COMPANY, AN ARIZONA CORPORATION, FOR A DETERMINATION OF THE CURIF FAIR MARKET VALUE OF ITS UPLANT AND PROPERTY AND FOINCREASES IN ITS RATES AND CHARGES BASED THEREON FOUTILITY SERVICE BY ITS ANTHEM/AGUA FRIA WASTEW DISTRICT, SUN CITY WASTEW DISTRICT, AND SUN CITY WEST WASTEWATER DISTRICT	ER )  RENT )  TILITY )  OR )  R )  ATER )		NOS. SW-01303A-09-0343 W-01303A-09-0343 FILING DIRECT
27	The undersigned, Doug Edwards, a r	resident of the	Corte Bella Cour	ntry Club Association
28	("CBCCA"), a member of the CBC	CA Governm	ent Affairs Comn	nittee and a petitioner in these
29	proceedings hereby files his attached	direct testime	ony dated October	r 6, 2014
30	RESPECTFULLY SUBMIT	TED this 6th o	lay of October, 20	014.
31 32 33 34	13517	Edwards, Gov W. Sola Dr., ity West, AZ.	ernment Affairs (	Committee

### ORIGINAL and thirteen (13) copies Filed this day with:

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By:

Noverseton Afril
Doug Edwards

## **BEFORE THE ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION**

**BOB STUMP** 

) DOCKET NOS. SW-01303A-09-0343 ) W-01303A-09-0343 )
) NOTICE OF FILING DIRECT ) TESTIMONY ) )

# DIRECT TESTIMONY OF DOUG EDWARDS A RESIDENT OF THE CORTE BELLA COUNTRY CLUB ASSOCIATION

**OCTOBER 6, 2014** 

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# 1 I. INTRODUCTION AND QUALIFICATIONS:

- 2 Q. PLEASE STATE YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS.
- 3 A. Douglas C Edwards; 13517 W Sola Drive; Sun City West, AZ
- 4 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE YOUR PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE AND
- 5 EDUCATION.
- 6 A. Lincoln Technical Institute Certificate Advanced Electricity
- 7 DeVry Technical Institute Certificate Digital Electronics,
- 8 Microprocessor Applications
- 9 Honeywell Automation College Certificate Systems Engineering
- 10 Systems Technician, Systems Engineer Exxon Chemical Americas, 30
- years, Retired
- Discipline: Industrial Automation
- Responsibilities Included (but not limited to): Process Control Computer
- Systems, Process Control Center and Field Instrumentation, Process Control
- 15 Center Cabling and Wiring, Systems Integration (Corporate Business
- Systems, Online Process Analyzer Systems), Emergency Standby Systems
- 17 (Battery Backup, Emergency Generators)
- New Jersey Licensed Electrician (License # 8800)
- 19 Q. WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF YOUR TESTIMONY IN THIS CASE?
- 20 A. The purpose of my testimony is to present the constitutional concerns arising
- 21 from the apparent discriminatory practices in the provision of wastewater
- services by EPCOR, the related concern regarding the repetition of previous

"closet negotiations" which is now known to all parties and provide support
for the full consolidation of the five EPCOR Wastewater Districts, as
recommended by EPCOR in their direct testimony dated September 8, 2014
before this Commission.

### 5 II. BACKGROUND

- Q. PLEASE PROVIDE SOME BACKGROUND AS TO WHY YOU ARE
   APPEARING BEFORE THIS COMMISSION.
- A. The community of Corte Bella formed a Government Affairs Committee

  (GAC) in order to review issues and recommend options to the community's

  governing board to reduce our discriminatory and elevated water rates. The

  board requested that the committee be proactive in its approach and not

  merely provide recommendations so a water team met with the Residential

  Utility Consumer Office (RUCO) to request their assistance and suggestions

  on how best to proceed.
- Q. AND BASED ON THAT EVALUATION, WHAT DID YOU AND
  YOUR SIMILARLY SITUATED NEIGHBORING COMMUNITIES
  DECIDE WAS APPROPRIATE ACTION?
- A. We recognized that the situation for our Agua Fria wastewater neighbors
   was almost identical discriminatory high wastewater costs; and at the same
   time we were aware of the significantly lower rates of other neighbors.
   Even as a lay person, I knew that large variable rates in the cost of a product
   provided equally to all consumers was a probable violation of the Arizona
   constitution so we needed to approach the ACC with our concerns and bring
   these issues to the forefront of the Commission. We needed and still need

immediate relief and just as importantly, the discriminatory rate practices and policies must cease.

RUCO recommended that petitions be filed with the Arizona Corporation Commission (ACC) to inform them of our wastewater plight and concerns. That process was undertaken and based on initial meetings and our belief at that time that there was no system-wide option, the GAC petitioned to deconsolidate the Northeast Agua Fria Water/Wastewater District from the Agua Fria Water/Wastewater District, and consolidate us with the Sun City West Water/Wastewater District.

As a result of our many petitions, the Administrative Law Judge ordered EPCOR to submit an analysis of three alternatives which might, in whole or part, alleviate rate concerns and discriminatory treatment of groups of consumers: (i) full deconsolidation of all five wastewater districts; (ii) reconsolidation of the Anthem Wastewater District with the Agua Fria Wastewater District; and (iii) full consolidation of all five EPCOR wastewater districts.

In their direct testimony in this proceeding, EPCOR provided the analysis and recommended full consolidation of all five of their wastewater districts as the best interim and permanent solution. After review of the historical pleadings and given EPCOR's direct testimony, the GAC realized that a system-wide option – full consolidation – is not only viable but also realistically attainable. Such an option is in the best interests of all consumers in Arizona as well as EPCOR.

# 1 III. THE COMPLEXITIES RAISED BY THE SUN CITIES

### **2 REGARDING CONSOLIDATION OPTIONS**

# Q. DO YOU BELIEVE THAT THERE IS OPPOSITION TO FULL CONSOLIDATION?

It is quite clear from media presentations that the Sun Cities are opposed to A. 5 consolidation. And while full consolidation ultimately is just and 6 reasonable, the path to implementation may involve other considerations. 7 For example, since Corte Bella started the petition process, the GAC has 8 noted, and charged me with monitoring several concerns raised by our 9 residents and others: based on media representations, that RUCO's 10 involvement and support for the Sun Cities (Sun City and Sun City West) 11 impedes a fair representation of all consumers. This perceived bias has been 12 that there is favorable and discriminatory treatment by RUCO for the benefit 13 of the Sun Cities to the detriment of the communities in the Agua Fria 14 District and Anthem. 15

### 16 Q. CAN YOU EXPLAIN THE BASIS OF YOUR CONCERNS?

When the GAC was formed, we contacted Cross River and Dos Rios 17 A. community representatives. Corte Bella's GAC and Cross River 18 representatives were each designated certain tasks in the petition process. 19 The first thing the GAC did, along with the representatives from Cross 20 River, was to call RUCO and set a meeting to discuss our rates, and ask their 21 help in determining the best way to approach the ACC. Although RUCO 22 23 recommended we submit a petition to the ACC, the administrative process was complex and unclear and the GAC could not proceed. With the 24

assistance of third parties who clarified and corrected the process described 1 to us by RUCO, GAC was able to complete the filing of the petitions. 2 On behalf of all of the petitioners, Cross River was tasked with asking 3 RUCO to meet with the residents in our various communities – specifically 4 Cross River, Corte Bella and Dos Rios. Our residents have discrimination 5 concerns and RUCO is charged with assisting communities or residents 6 raising such claims. No such meeting with RUCO ever materialized. 7 RUCO did, however, have a presentation at the Sun City Sundial 8 Auditorium on September 17<sup>th</sup>, which I attended where they stated they were 9 opposed to full consolidation without a full rate case. While arguably that 10 meeting was to discuss issues in the current rate case involving Sun City, it 11 was common knowledge that the consolidation issue would be raised. We 12 understand the concerns being raised by Sun City but that does not mean that 13 the concerns of other communities can be ignored. 14 In addition, information repeated in the media and during presentations 15 appears to be selective, even inaccurate. The "shock" impact of using 89% 16 is rampant in the media but what of the rate shock being experienced by the 17 other communities. 18 When asked by a resident if the full consolidation proposal by EPCOR was 19 just a flat rate, or if there was a variable rate included, Director Quinn stated 20 that the "flat rate may also include a possible variable rate". EPCOR has 21 repeatedly testified that it would be a flat rate only. 22 23 RUCO emphasized that full consolidation would result in an 89% rate increase to Sun City, but failed to state that it was a \$16.19 increase over 24

their existing \$18.11 rate. They also failed to include the pending proposed rate increase of \$3.82. When taken into consideration this would effectively reduce the rate increase to 68%.

The only reference to Sun City's needed infrastructure improvements was included in a statement as to how it related to the proposed SIB in the pending Sun City rate case. No mention of the economic impact on Sun City if they remained stand-alone; no mention of the possible benefit from a consolidation for everyone. There is an obvious benefit to the Sun Cities, if the cost of infrastructure repairs is spread over the entire consolidated consumer base, with a rate impact to everyone which is not as economically severe.

In addition, they never addressed the fact that Sun City West's rate would increase from \$30.96 to the proposed \$34.30 with full consolidation. That figure reflects a \$3.34 increase or 10.79%, to be offset in the future by shared infra-structure costs.

Our communities do not exist in isolated vacuums – we are aware of the concerns of our neighbors and information should be as complete as possible. No wants a rate increase but all communities must be aware of the "rate shock" experienced by some consumers - the proposed Agua Fria rate of \$121.91 as compared to a rate for Sun City which is about 20% of that amount, without consolidation. Under any interpretation of our state constitution, this is not just and reasonable.

- Q. YOU STATED THAT RUCO'S POSITION DURING THE
   PRESENTATION WAS AGAINST CONSOLIDATION ARE YOU
   AWARE IF THIS DEVIATES FROM A PRIOR POSITION.
- RUCO was initially supportive of full consolidation and proposed a five step 4 A. phase in of rates pertaining to SW-01303A-09-0343. (RUCO Reply Brief, 5 Docketed 8/6/2010) RUCO then testified its opposition to rate consolidation, 6 filing a "Notice of Filing Withdrawal of Phase-In Proposal" (Docketed 7 10/1/2010) wherein they stated that fully consolidated rates – "would not 8 actually result in a rate design more beneficial to Anthem ratepayers than 9 RUCO's stand-alone rate design". Again, a position taken to benefit one, 10 not considering the impact on others. Yesterday's focus was Anthem; 11 today's is the Sun Cities. We contend that it is time to focus – as EPCOR 12 did in its full consolidation recommendation – on all consumers, all 13 communities. 14
- Q. YOU MENTIONED THAT YOU ATTENDED THE PRESENTATION
  HELD BY RUCO ON SEPTEMBER 17, 2014 IN SUN CITY. CAN
  YOU BRIEFLY SUMMARIZE THAT PRESENTATION?
- There is not much to summarize. The presentation appeared biased toward A. 18 Sun City and RUCO's opposition to full consolidation without a full rate 19 case despite EPCOR's direct testimony on September 8, 2014 by Sheryl 20 Hubbard that full consolidation would be revenue neutral and a rate case 21 would not be needed. It is unclear how a presentation defending a position 22 against full consolidation reflects representation of the best interests of all 23 consumers. In fact, Director Quinn vehemently encouraged the Sun City 24 residents to let the ACC "know your position through emails, calls or 25 voicemails, letters and petitions". 26

# Q. ARE YOU IN CONTACT WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE OTHER COMMUNITIES?

- A. We have reached out to Sun City and Sun City West to no avail. The
  communities of Anthem, Corte Bella, Cross River and Dos Rios have met
  several times and a joint letter is in process setting forth our consensus
  which will be filed on the edocket.
- 7 IV. ADDITIONAL OPTIONS AND CONSIDERATIONS.

- Q. ARE YOU ADVOCATING FOR FULL CONSOLIDATION OF THE
   FIVE WASTE WATER DISTRICTS BEING SERVICED BY EPCOR?
- 10 A. The petitioners and the communities represented by those petitioners are
  11 advocating for full consolidation of the five waste water districts serviced by
  12 EPCOR, to be effective as of January 1, 2015, at the rate of \$34.30 for
  13 residential consumers as explained by EPCOR in their direct testimony in
  14 these proceedings.
  - The full consolidation option is in full accord with the principals of equity requiring just and reasonable charges and non-discriminatory treatment required by Article 15, Section 12 of the Arizona Constitution. But having experienced "rate shock" for the past year, the petitioners also acknowledge that the implementation of full consolidation may necessitate a limited interim approach to accomplish full consolidation with the least amount of negative impact on the consumers. This requires balancing the current "rate shock" being experienced by Agua Fria consumers with the possibility of "rate shock" for the Sun Cities consumers.

There are options and as petitioners we welcome the opportunity to enter into discussions with the various parties to facilitate a resolution which is equitable, just and reasonable. But petitioners advocate for a date certain commencements date – January 1, 2015 – and a date certain to fully implement the consolidation – January 1, 2016.

For example, one option is a limited phase-in approach which would mitigate the current Aqua Fria "rate shock" but not impose a similar "shock" on the Sun Cities. It would be a gradual phase-in using a flat rate – the rates of those communities paying a disproportionately high rate would go down, perhaps in two six month intervals, and the rates of communities with disproportionately lower rates would go up over that same period of time. At the end of phase-in period, January 1, 2016, all consumers are paying the same \$34.30 rate. It can be designed to be revenue-neutral and would apply equally to all consumers. No discrimination issues – just and reasonable.

While staged consolidations may ultimately achieve the same result – such as consolidating all users of the Northwest Treatment Plant – it is a piecemeal approach which provides interim relief for consumers but does not address the larger picture which is that just and reasonable rates require a fully consolidated system.

- Q. AN EFFECTIVE DATE OF JANUARY 1, 2015 DOES NOT TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE TIMING FOR A FULL RATE CASE AS HISTORICALLY ADVOCATED BY RUCO. HOW CAN THIS ISSUE BE RESOLVED?
- A. To begin with EPCOR itself does not believe, under its rate design structure, that a full rate case is necessary. Petitioners are not water/wastewater

specialists and must defer to the experts in such determinations. And, petitioners also acknowledge RUCO's historical position. However, as RUCO itself has stated, in a crisis situation, interim rate adjustments can be implemented. Petitioners have lived with this "crisis" on a daily basis; but this testimony is neither the time nor place to go into details. This Commission has heard it all previously but suffices it to say, these issues have reached a crisis level which justifies an interim rate adjustment. The question of a full rate case does not impact that decision leading to full consolidation on a date certain.

Actually, however, there are 2 possible options to address a rate case concern – the first is the ability of this Commission to revise its administrative policies and permit EPCOR to open a new rate case prior to the expiration of the six month waiting period. That determination is in the hands of the Commission. Second, there are two rate cases currently in process – either could be utilized or expanded to encompass a full rate case, should the Commission determine its necessity.

# Q. DOES THAT CONCLUDE YOUR DIRECT TESTIMONY IN THIS PROCEEDING?

19 A. Yes, it does.



# **EPCOR – CONSOLIDATED WASTEWATER RATE PROPOSAL**

	\$4.9 million	10.79%	\$ 3.34	\$34.30	\$ 30.96	Sun City West	
\$25.75 Note (6)	\$9.3 million	89.40%	\$16.19	\$34.30	\$ 18.11	Sun City Note (4)	
		(58.57%)	(\$48.49)	\$34.30	\$ 82.79	Mohave Note (2)	
	\$5.3 million	(39.02%)	(\$21.95)	\$34.30	\$ 56.26	Anthem Note (1)	
		(71.86%)	(\$87.61)	\$34.30	\$121.91	Agua Fria Note (1)	
e (5) TOTAL	IMPROVEMENTS Note (5) TOTAL RATE	PERCENT	INC (DEC)	RATE	TOTAL Note (3)	SYSTEM	
	INFRASTRUCTURE			RECOMMENDED	CURRENT RATES		

Note (1) Agua Fria and Anthem - Current rates reflect rates scheduled to go into effect on January 1, 2015

for a total \$7.64 increase over 5 years (per RUCO estimates provided at their presentation 9/18/14)

Note (2) Mohave Wastewater - Current rates reflect pending increase in rates as filed in Docket # WS-01303A-14-0010

Note (3) All rates based on average usage of 7000 gallons per month

Note (4) Sun City - Current rates do not reflect pending increase in rates as filed in Docket # WS-01303A-09-0343 (see Note (6))

Note (5) Indicates projected infrastructure improvements over next 5 years

Note (6) Sun City - Total Rate reflects pending increases in rates without consolidation: \$3.82 initial + SIB (System Improvements Benefit)